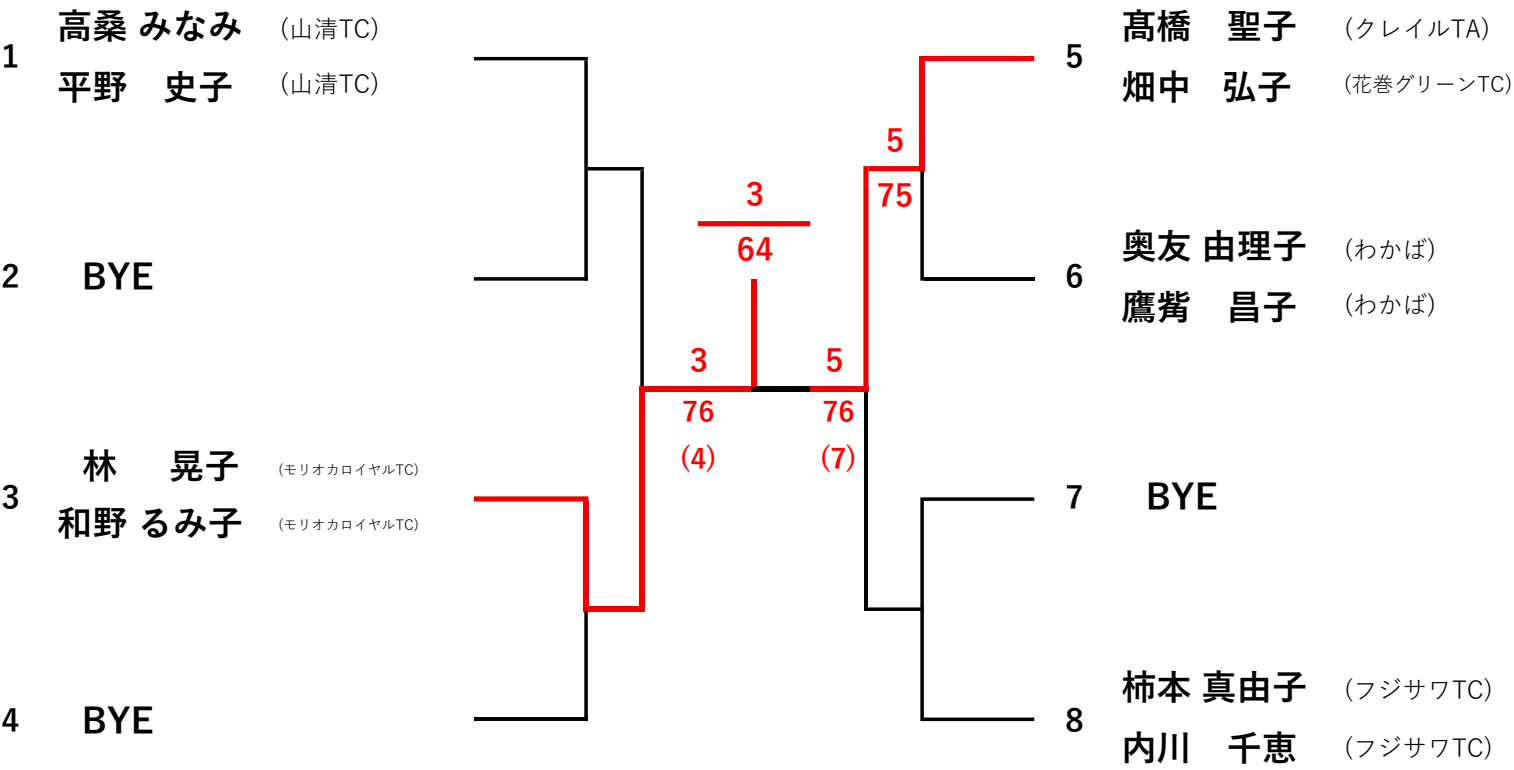




< 3 位決定戦 >

